#### More Information:

If you want to know more about keeping your teeth healthy, contact the:

Office of Oral Health
Family Health Administration
Maryland Department of Health
and Mental Hygiene
201 West Preston Street, 3rd Floor
Baltimore, MD 21201
410-767-5300

www.fha.state.md.us/oralhealth e-mail: oralhealth@dhmh.state.md.us





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# YOUR TEETH



Some tips for good oral health from your Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene



Martin O'Malley, Governor Anthony G. Brown, Lieutenant Governor John M. Colmers, Secretary

## The Importance of Brushing Your Teeth

Brushing removes plague and food from your teeth.

Proper brushing reduces the risk of tooth decay and gum disease.

# **Brushing Tips**

Always use a soft-bristled toothbrush.

Replace your toothbrush every 3 months.

Never share toothbrushes, it spreads germs.

Children under 3 years old should not use toothpaste until they are able to spit out the toothpaste.

Children under 7 years of age need an adult's help brushing their teeth. Use half a pea-sized amount of fluoridated toothpaste.

#### How to Brush

- Place the toothbrush against the gum line at a 45-degree angle. Use a small circular motion to brush your teeth and gums.
- Brush back and forth on the chewing surfaces of your teeth holding the brush flat.
- Brush the back of your teeth.
- Brush your tongue! This will freshen your breath and remove germs.
- Brush for at least 3 minutes, 2 times a day. Be sure to brush at bedtime to remove bacteria that can cause decay while you are sleeping.

## Flossing Tips

Flossing cleans between the teeth where a toothbrush can't reach.

Flossing helps control bad breath.

Children should never floss without an adult's help. A dentist or hygienist can show you how to floss your child's teeth.

#### How to Floss

- Wrap about 18 inches of floss around the middle fingers. Gently slide the floss between the teeth (don't snap the floss into the gums).
- \* As the floss reaches the gum line, make a C-shape around the tooth until you feel pressure against your tooth.
- Gently scrape the tooth surface with the floss.
- Move the floss as it becomes soiled and repeat the process for each tooth.

### Types of Floss

- Waxed or unwaxed
- · Flavored or unflavored



· Wide or regular

All types of floss are acceptable. Pre-threaded flossers are helpful for children learning how to floss or for those that have trouble with arm movement.